# The Davis Group

Trusted Advisors for Delta Pilots since 1987



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## **Foreign Tourists**

More than 79 million foreign tourists visited the United States in 2019, adding \$254 billion to the U.S. economy. Residents of Canada and Mexico accounted for almost half of the total, while the countries below were the top 10 sources of overseas visitors. Travel restrictions and lockdowns due to COVID-19 have severely disrupted the flow of foreign tourists in 2020. It's too early to know the full extent of the damage to the tourism sector, but the effects may continue for some time after the virus is controlled.



Source: National Travel and Tourism Office, 2020

## **Tapping Retirement Savings During a Financial Crisis**

As the number of COVID-19 cases began to skyrocket in March 2020, Congress passed the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act. The legislation may make it easier for Americans to access money in their retirement plans, temporarily waiving the 10% early-withdrawal penalty and increasing the amount they could borrow. Understanding these new guidelines and the other rules for loans and early withdrawals may help you determine if they are appropriate options during a financial crisis. (Remember that tapping retirement savings now could risk your financial situation in the future.)

#### **Penalty-Free Withdrawals**

The newest exception to the 10% early-withdrawal penalty allows IRA account holders and retirement plan participants to take distributions of up to \$100,000 in 2020 for a "coronavirus-related" reason.\* These situations include a diagnosis of COVID-19 for account owners and certain family members; a financial setback due to a quarantine, furlough, layoff, or reduced work hours, and in the case of business owners, due to closures or reduced hours; or an inability to work due to lack of child care as a result of the virus. This temporary exception augments the other circumstances for which a penalty-free distribution is typically allowed:

- Death or disability of the account owner
- Unreimbursed medical expenses exceeding 7.5% of adjusted gross income (increases to 10% in 2021)
- A series of "substantially equal periodic payments" over your life expectancy or the joint life expectancy of you and your spouse
- Birth or adoption of a child, up to \$5,000 per account owner
- Certain cases when military reservists are called to active duty

In addition, IRAs (but not work-based plans) allow penalty-free withdrawals for a first-time home purchase (\$10,000 lifetime limit), qualified higher-education expenses, and payments of health insurance premiums in the event of a layoff.

Work-based plans allow exceptions for those who separate from service after age 55 (50 in the case of qualified public safety employees) and distributions as part of a qualified domestic relations order.

#### **Tax Consequences**

Penalty-free does not mean tax-free, however. In most cases, when you take a penalty-free distribution, you must report the full amount of the distribution on your income tax return for that year. However, the income associated with a coronavirus-related distribution can be spread over three years for tax purposes, with up to three years to reinvest the money.<sup>1</sup>

#### **Retirement Plan Loans**

If your work-based retirement plan allows loans, you typically can borrow up to the lesser of 50% of your vested balance or \$50,000. Most loans must be repaid within five years, but if the money is used to purchase a primary residence, the repayment period may be longer. The CARES Act permits employers to increase this amount to the lesser of 100% of the vested balance or \$100,000 for loans to coronavirus-affected individuals made between March 27, 2020, and September 22, 2020.\* Affected participants who have outstanding loans on or after March 27, 2020, will be able to delay any payments due in 2020 by one year.<sup>2</sup>

#### **Hardship Withdrawals**

Many work-based retirement plans also permit hardship withdrawals in certain circumstances. Although these distributions are not exempt from the 10% early-withdrawal penalty, they can be a lifeline for people who need money in an emergency.

For more information about your options, contact your IRA or retirement plan administrator.

- \*Employers do not have to adopt the new withdrawal and loan provisions.
- 1) Amounts reinvested may reduce your tax obligation on the distributions; however, due to the timing of distributions and required tax filings, you may have to file an amended return to seek a refund on any taxes previously paid on withdrawn amounts. 2) The original five-year repayment period will be extended for the delay, but interest will continue to accrue. 3) Source: Plan Sponsor Council of America, 2019 (2018 data)

#### **Five Industries Most Likely to Offer Retirement Plan Loans**

Percentage of plans that offer loans, by type of industry3



Technology and telecommunications



Wholesale distribution and retail trade



Insurance and real estate



Non-durable goods manufacturing



Services

## The Davis Group

THREE WAYS THE DAVIS GROUP STRIVES TO EARN AND KEEP YOUR TRUST

Expertise and attention to details

#### Serving Delta Pilots since 1987

The Davis Group while working primarily with active as well as retired pilots has focused on the Delta Pilot's objective to maximize retirement benefits. You can trust that as we expand our client base to include, business owners, executives, and affluent families that our wealth management strategies will help you reach your individual objectives as well.

Raymond James Financial

#### A LIFE WELL PLANNED

That is the Raymond James philosophy. They seek to put you first – just as The Davis Group does. The relationship the advisers at The Davis Group establish with their Delta Pilot clients is only strengthened by the resources of Raymond James.

Complimentary Comprehensive Wealth Management Plan

Let The Davis Group demonstrate their expertise and start earning your trust with a complimentary Comprehensive Wealth Management Plan.

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### **Debit or Credit? Pick a Card**

Americans use debit cards more often than credit cards, but they tend to use credit cards for higher-dollar transactions. The average value of a debit-card transaction in 2018 was just \$36, while credit-card transactions averaged \$89.1

This usage reflects fundamental differences between the two types of cards. A debit card acts like a plastic check and draws directly from your checking account, whereas a credit-card transaction is a loan that remains interest-free only if you pay your monthly bill on time. For this reason, people may use a debit card for regular expenses and a credit card for "extras." However, when deciding which card to use, you should be aware of other differences.

Fraud protection. In general, you are liable for no more than \$50 in fraudulent credit-card charges. For debit cards, a \$50 limit applies only if a lost card or PIN is reported within 48 hours. The limit is \$500 if reported within 60 days, with unlimited liability after that. A credit card may be safer in higher-risk situations, such as when shopping online, when the card will leave your sight (as in a restaurant), or when you are concerned about the security of a card reader. If you regularly use a debit card in these situations, you may want to maintain a lower checking balance and keep most of your funds in savings.

Merchant disputes. You can dispute a credit-card charge before paying your bill and shouldn't have to pay it while the charge is under dispute. Disputing a debit-card charge can be more difficult when the charge has been deducted from your checking account, and it may take some time before the funds are returned.

Rewards and extra benefits. Debit cards offer little or no additional benefits, whereas some credit cards offer cash-back rewards, and major cards may include extra benefits such as travel insurance, extended warranties, and secondary collision and theft coverage for rental cars (up to policy limits). Of course, if you do not pay your credit-card bill in full each month, the interest you pay can outweigh any financial rewards or benefits.

**Credit history.** Using a credit card can affect your credit score positively or negatively, depending on how you use it. A debit card does not affect your credit score.

Considering the additional protections and benefits, a credit card may be a better choice in some situations — but only if you pay your monthly bill on time.

1) Federal Reserve, 2019

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